

國立臺北大學 107 學年度博士班一般入學考試試題

系（所）別：公共行政暨政策學系 共 1 頁，第 1 頁

科目：專業英文 可 不可 使用計算機

考試時間 100 分鐘 (107/5/9 13:00-14:40)

- I. Please translate the following paragraphs respectively into Chinese, and then explain your understanding on each of them in Chinese.
1. Institutional rational choice is a family of frameworks focusing on how institutional rules alter the behavior of intendedly rational individuals motivated by material self-interest. (15%)
 2. The multiple-streams framework was developed by John Kingdon (1984) based upon the garbage can model of organizational behavior.(15%)
 3. The punctuated-equilibrium framework argues that policymaking in the United States is characterized by long periods of incremental change punctuated by brief periods of major policy change. The latter come about when opponents manage to fashion new policy images.....(15%)
 4. The advocacy coalition framework focuses on the interaction of advocacy coalitions---each consisting of actors from a variety of institutions who share a set of policy beliefs---within a policy subsystem.(15%)
 5. The policy diffusion framework was developed by Berry and Berry (1990, 1992) to explain variation in the adoption of specific policy innovations, such as lottery, across a large number of localities. (15%)
- II. Please write a brief research proposal in English indicating the dissertation you intend to conduct. Make sure the following components are included: (25%)
1. Title of the study
 2. Statement of the problem (research questions)
 3. Review of related literature
 4. Research design of the study
 5. Significance of the study